

10.0 List of Regionally Rare Plants as taken from Oldham 2010

Common Names	Scientific Name
Sweetflag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>
Yellow Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>
Small-flowered Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>
Soft Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>
Rough Hair Grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>
Narrow-leaved Water-plantain	<i>Alisma gramineum</i>
Short-awned Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>
Water-hemp	<i>Amaranthus tuberculatus</i>
Giant Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>
Round-leaved Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>
Low Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier spicata</i>
Beach Grass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>
White Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>alba</i>
Purple-stem Angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>
Sicklepod	<i>Arabis canadensis</i>
Drummond's Rock Cress	<i>Arabis drummondii</i>
Tower Mustard	<i>Arabis glabra</i>
Lyre-leaved Rock Cress	<i>Arabis lyrata</i>
Bristly Sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia hispida</i>
Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>
Sagewort Wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris</i> ssp. <i>caudata</i>
Poke Milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
Walking Fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>
Calcic Maidenhair Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i>
Schreber's Aster	<i>Aster schreberi</i>
Smooth False Foxglove	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>
Mosquito Fern	<i>Azolla caroliniana</i>
Yellow Indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>
Yellow Bartonias	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>
Cherry Birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>
Tall Swamp Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens coronata</i>
Small Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>
Leathery Grape Fern	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>
Long-awned Wood Grass	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>
Water-shield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>
Tall Brome	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>
Sea-rocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i>
Tall Bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>
Marsh Bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>
White Spring Cress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>
Pink Spring Cress	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>

Common Names	Scientific Name
Hybrid Toothwort	Cardamine x maxima
Sharp-scaled Oak Sedge	Carex albicans var. albicans
Blunt-scaled Oak Sedge	Carex albicans var. emmonsii
Brown-headed Fox Sedge	Carex alopecoidea
Appalachian Sedge	Carex appalachica
Water Sedge	Carex aquatilis
Drooping Wood Sedge	Carex arctata
Back's Sedge	Carex backii
Early Fen Sedge	Carex crawei
Clustered Sedge	Carex cumulata
Awned Graceful Sedge	Carex davisii
Lesser Panicked Sedge	Carex diandra
Two-seeded Sedge	Carex disperma
False Golden Sedge	Carex garberi
Slender Wood Sedge	Carex gracilescens
Common Bur Sedge	Carex grayi
Nodding Sedge	Carex gynandra
James' Sedge	Carex jamesii
Smooth-sheathed Sedge	Carex laevivaginata
Spreading Wood Sedge	Carex laxiculmis var. copulata
Few-nerved Wood Sedge	Carex leptoneuria
Mud Sedge	Carex limosa
Distant Sedge	Carex lucorum
Sallow Sedge	Carex lurida
Stunted Sedge	Carex magellanica ssp. irrigua
Larger Straw Sedge	Carex normalis
Few-fruited Sedge	Carex oligocarpa
Few-seeded Sedge	Carex oligosperma
Necklace-like Spiked Sedge	Carex ormostachya
Pale Sedge	Carex pallescens
Peck's Sedge	Carex peckii
Broad-leaved Wolly Sedge	Carex pellita
Drooping Sedge	Carex prasina
Necklace Sedge	Carex projecta
Reflexed Sedge	Carex retroflexa
Rough Sedge	Carex scabrata
Swamp Star Sedge	Carex seorsa
Long-beaked Sedge	Carex sprengei
Fen Star Sedge	Carex sterilis
Three-seeded Sedge	Carex trisperma
Early Oak Sedge	Carex umbellata
Beaked Sedge	Carex utriculata
Inflated Sedge	Carex vesicaria
Ribbed Sedge	Carex virescens
Purple-tinged Sedge	Carex woodii
Pignut Hickory	Carya glabra

Common Names	Scientific Name
Big Shellbark Hickory	<i>Carya laciniosa</i>
American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>
Common Coontail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>
Little Ground Rose	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>
Seaside Spurge	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>
Strawberry Blite	<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>
Maple-leaved Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>
Golden Saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>
Drooping Woodreed	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>
Dwarf Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
Field Thistle	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>
Swamp Thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>
Twig-rush	<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>
Carolina Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>
Hemlock-parsley	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>
Squawroot	<i>Conopholis americana</i>
Pallas Bugseed	<i>Corispermum pallasii</i>
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>
Eastern Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Pale Corydalis	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>
American Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>
Fireberry Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus conspecta</i>
Cockspur Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>
Broad-leaf Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus dilatata</i>
Long-spined Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macracantha</i>
Downy Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>
Pedicelled Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i>
Emerson's Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus submollis</i>
Winged Pigweed	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>
Brook Nut Sedge	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>
Red-rooted Nut Sedge	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>
Pink Moccasin Flower	<i>Cyripedium acaule</i>
Flat-stem Oat Grass	<i>Danthonia compressa</i>
Swamp Loosestrife	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>
Silvery Spleenwort	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>
Common Hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>
Panicled Tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> var. <i>paniculatum</i>
Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>
Yellow Mandarin	<i>Disporum lanuginosum</i>
Round-leaved Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>
Clinton's Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>

Common Names	Scientific Name
Goldie's Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>
Three-way Sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>
Needle Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>
Elliptic Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis elliptica</i>
Few-flowered Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis pauciflora</i>
Small's Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>
Canada Wild Rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>
Riverbank Wild Rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>
Slender Wheat Grass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>
Downy Wild Rye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>
Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>
Narrow-leaved Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>
Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>
Meadow Horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>
Sandbar Love Grass	<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>
Pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>
Lesser Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>
Sheathed Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> ssp. <i>spissum</i>
Virginia Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>
Thin-leaved Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i>
Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i>
Purple Joe-pye-weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>
False Mermaid	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>
Pumpkin Ash	<i>Fraxinus profunda</i>
Stiff Marsh Bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>
Biennial Gaura	<i>Gaura biennis</i>
Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
Fringed Gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>
Spring Avens	<i>Geum vernum</i>
Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>
Rattlesnake Manna Grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>
Fragrant Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>
Thin-leaved Sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>
Sweet Ox-eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>
Cow-parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>
Water Star-grass	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>
Swamp Rose-mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> ssp. <i>moscheutos</i>
Panicled Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>
Shining Clubmoss	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>
Golden Seal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>
Pale St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>
Larger Canadian St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum majus</i>
Dwarf St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> ssp. <i>mutilum</i>
Southern Blue-flag	<i>Iris virginica</i>
Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>

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Butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>
Sharp-fruited Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>
Alpine Rush	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>
Wire Rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>
Canada Rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>
Water Willow	<i>Justicia americana</i>
Bog Laurel	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>
Tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>
Beach Pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>
Pale Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>
Marsh Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>
Labrador Tea	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>
Virginia Pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>
Round-headed Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>
Hairy Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>
Violet Bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>
Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>
Blue Toadflax	<i>Linaria canadensis</i>
Slender Yellow Flax	<i>Linum virginianum</i>
Loesel's Twayblade	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>
Tulip Tree	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Kalm's Lobelia	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>
Hairy Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i>
Many-fruited Ludwigia	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>
Common Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>
Prickly Tree Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>
Virginia Water-horehound	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>
Linear-leaved Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i>
Swamp Candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>
Cucumber Magnolia	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>
Three-leaved Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>
White Adder's-mouth	<i>Malaxis monophyllos ssp. brachypoda</i>
Cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>
Common Bogbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>
Virginia Bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>
Wood Millet	<i>Milium effusum</i>
Naked Mitrewort	<i>Mitella nuda</i>
Red Mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
Niblewill	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>
Slender Naiad	<i>Najas flexilis</i>
Mountain-holly	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>
Large Yellow Pond-lily	<i>Nuphar advena</i>
Small Yellow Pond-lily	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>
Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
Prairie Evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera pilosella ssp. pilosella</i>
One-flowered Cancer Root	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>

Common Names	Scientific Name
Ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>
Narrow-leaved Panic Grass	<i>Panicum linearifolium</i>
Switch Grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
Wood-betony	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>
Swamp Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>
Purple-stem Cliff-brake	<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i>
Smooth Cliff-brake	<i>Pellaea glabella</i> ssp. <i>glabella</i>
Sweet Coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i>
Broad Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>
Clammy Ground-cherry	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>
Virginia False Dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>
White Spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>
Black Spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>
Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Grove Blue Grass	<i>Poa alsodes</i>
Rose Pogonia	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>
Fringed Polygala	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>
Field Milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>
Seneca Snakeroot	<i>Polygala senega</i>
Whorled Milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>
Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>
Striate Knotweed	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>
Halberd-leaved Tearthumb	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>
Mild Water Pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>
Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>
Small-flowered Leaf-cup	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>
Rock Polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>
Pickerel-weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>
Ribbon-leaf Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>
Illinois Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>
Long-leaved Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>
Sago Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>
Richardson's Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>
Flat-stem Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>
Marsh Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>
Marsh Mermaid-weed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>
American Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>
Sand Cherry	<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i>
Shumard Oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
White Water Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>diffusus</i>
Yellow Water Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>
Hairy Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i>
Poison Sumac	<i>Rhus vernix</i>
Smooth Gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>
Swamp Red Currant	<i>Ribes triste</i>
Northern Dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>

Common Names	Scientific Name
Bristly Raspberry	<i>Rubus setosus</i>
Great Water Dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>
Swamp Dock	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>
Sessile-fruited Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>
Sage-leaved Willow	<i>Salix candida</i>
Upland Willow	<i>Salix humilis</i>
Shining Willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>
Autumn Willow	<i>Salix serissima</i>
Water Pimpernel	<i>Samolus valerandi</i> ssp. <i>parviflorus</i>
Short-styled Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>
Large-fruited Snakeroot	<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>
Lizard's Tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>
Hardstem Bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus</i>
River Bulrush	<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>
Mosquito Bulrush	<i>Scirpus hattorianus</i>
Small-fruited Bulrush	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>
Common Three-square	<i>Scirpus pungens</i>
Carpenter's Square	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>
Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>
Balsam Ragwort	<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>
Buffalo Berry	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>
One-seeded Bur Cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>
Slender Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>
Hairy-nerved Carrion Flower	<i>Smilax lasioneura</i>
Common Greenbrier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
Sharp-leaved Goldenrod	<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>arguta</i>
American Mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>
Nuttall's Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>
Freshwater Cord Grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>
Nodding Ladies' Tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>
Great Plains Ladies' Tresses	<i>Spiranthes magnicamporum</i>
Hooded Ladies' Tresses	<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>
Sand Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>
Small Rush Grass	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>
Rough Hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys hispida</i>
Rose Twisted Stalk	<i>Streptopus roseus</i>
Trailing Wild Bean	<i>Strophostyles helvula</i>
Yellow Pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>
Fraser's St. John's-wort	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>
Marsh St. Johnswort	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>
False Pennyroyal	<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>
Clasping Bellwort	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>
Sand Grass	<i>Triplasis purpurea</i>
Rock Elm	<i>Ulmus thomasii</i>
Perfoliate Bellwort	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>

Common Names	Scientific Name
Sessile-leaved Bellwort	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>
Velvetleaf Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>
Tape-grass	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>
Narrow-leaved Vervain	<i>Verbena simplex</i>
Hoary Vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>
American Speedwell	<i>Veronica americana</i>
Wild Raisin	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>
Purple Vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>
Carolina Vetch	<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>
Le Conte's Violet	<i>Viola affinis</i>
Lance-leaved Violet	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>
Smooth White Violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i>
Kidney-leaf Violet	<i>Viola renifolia</i>
Round-leaved Violet	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>
Dotted Water Meal	<i>Wolffia borealis</i>
Columbia Water Meal	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>
Virginia Chain Fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>
Horned Pondweed	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>
White Camass	<i>Zigadenus elegans</i> ssp. <i>glaucus</i>